Introducing mCaptcha

No-nonsense, privacy-focused CAPTCHA system with seamless UX

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mcaptcha.org



Overview

- 1) How does it work?
 - 1.1) Proof of work based rate limiting
 - 1.2) Variable difficulty Proof of work
 - 1.2) Performance and Protection Scope
- 2) Accessibility
- 3) Privacy
- 4) Reasons for not choosing mCaptcha



How does it work?



PoW based rate limiting

 Make the user do more work to send the request than the work the server needs to do to serve the request

```
Generating proof<sup>[1]</sup>: 50,000 x hash()
Verifying proof: 1 x hash()
```

- Fully transparant process:
 - i. mCaptcha sends PoW^[2] challenge to user
 - ii. user generates PoW with challenge and sends PoW to mCaptcha
 - iii. mCaptcha verifies proof; if valid: send access token else: deny access
 - iv. Access token is send to client server(ex: codeberg.org)
 - v. client server verifies authenticity of access token with mCaptcha



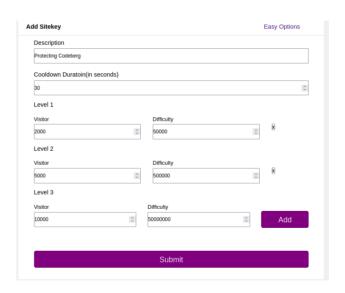
Variable difficulty Proof of work

(or how mCaptcha ups the ante when under attack)

Difficulty factor increases when under attack, i.e, when number of requests

increases in given time

Description	
Protecting Codeberg	
Average Traffic of your website	
2000	\$
Maximum traffic that your website can handle	
10000	\$
Traffic that broke your website(Optional)	
50000	\$
Submit	



Difficulty factor is configured based on a website statistics in easy and advance modes.



Performance and Protection Scope

- Effective against DDoS attacks
- Doesn't detect spam: advertisements on comments/issues isn't covered

Join	
Username	
Password	
Confirm Password	
I'm not a robot	mCaptcha Privacy Terms
Register	



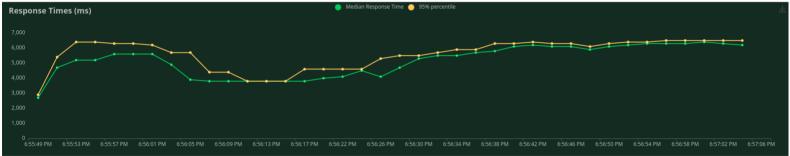
Performance and Protection Scope: Benchmark

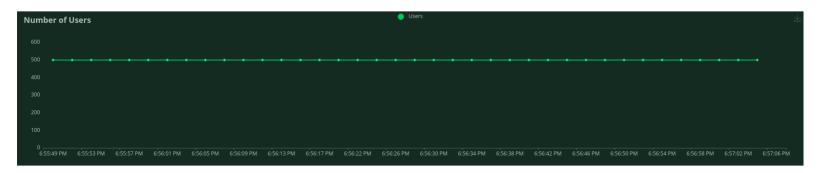
- demo-server is a demo implementation with two endpoints that do the exact same thing: process and register a user but differ in the fact the one of them(/protected) is protected by mCaptcha.
- DDoS Benchmarks source code is available at: https://github.com/mCaptcha/dos



Benchmark: unprotected endpoint stats









Benchmark: protected endpoint stats





Accessibility

PROS

All validation happens at the a click of a button. No images, no text and no audio.

CONS

- Hasn't been audited for accessibility
- Older, slow devices may fail validation. Can be mitigated by expert configuration but might still happen. survey.mcaptcha.org is WIP, should help admins when data is available.



Privacy

- No cookies
- IP is not logged; IP rate-limiting
- Works in Tor
- All JavaScript executed(and full project) is Free Software



Reasons for <u>not</u> choosing mCaptcha

- Single-person project
- Hasn't been audited
- Doesn't protect against spam



Resources

- Homepage: https://mcaptcha.org
- Source code: https://github.com/mCaptcha
- Matrix space: https://matrix.to/#/#mcaptcha:matrix.batsense.net
- Fediverse: @mCaptcha@batsense.net

